

(5) The term “State” means each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico.

(6) The term “unaccompanied youth” includes a homeless child or youth not in the physical custody of a parent or guardian.

(Pub. L. 100-77, title VII, § 725, as added Pub. L. 107-110, title X, § 1032, Jan. 8, 2002, 115 Stat. 2005; amended Pub. L. 114-95, title IX, §§ 9105(a), 9215(zz), Dec. 10, 2015, 129 Stat. 2136, 2184.)

#### Editorial Notes

##### REFERENCES IN TEXT

Section 11302 of this title, referred to in par. (2)(B)(ii), was amended by Pub. L. 111-22, div. B, § 1003(a)(2), May 20, 2009, 123 Stat. 1664, and, as so amended, section 11302(a)(2) of this title no longer contains a subpar. (C).

##### PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 11434a, Pub. L. 100-77, title VII, § 725, as added Pub. L. 103-382, title III, § 323, Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 3965, defined terms, prior to the general amendment of this part by Pub. L. 107-110.

Another prior section 11434a, Pub. L. 100-77, title VII, § 725, as added Pub. L. 101-645, title VI, § 613(2), Nov. 29, 1990, 104 Stat. 4743, related to reports by Comptroller General, prior to the general amendment of this part by Pub. L. 103-382.

A prior section 725 of Pub. L. 100-77 was renumbered section 726 and was classified to section 11435 of this title, prior to the general amendment of this part by Pub. L. 103-382.

##### AMENDMENTS

2015—Par. (2)(B)(i). Pub. L. 114-95, § 9105(a)(1), inserted “or” before “are abandoned” and struck out “or are awaiting foster care placement;” after “hospitals;”.

Par. (3). Pub. L. 114-95, § 9215(zz), made technical amendment to reference in original act which appears in text as reference to section 7801 of title 20.

Pub. L. 114-95, § 9105(a)(2), which directed technical amendment to reference in original act which appears in text as reference to section 7801 of title 20, could not be executed because of the intervening amendment by Pub. L. 114-95, § 9215(zz). See above and Effective Date of 2015 Amendment notes below.

Par. (6). Pub. L. 114-95, § 9105(a)(3), substituted “homeless child or youth not” for “youth not”.

#### Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

##### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2015 AMENDMENT

Amendment by section 9215(zz) of Pub. L. 114-95 effective Dec. 10, 2015, except with respect to certain noncompetitive programs and competitive programs, see section 5 of Pub. L. 114-95, set out as a note under section 6301 of this title.

Pub. L. 114-95, title IX, § 9105(b), Dec. 10, 2015, 129 Stat. 2137, provided that:

“(1) IN GENERAL.—In the case of a State that is not a covered State, the amendment made by subsection (a)(1) [amending this section] shall take effect on the date that is 1 year after the date of enactment of this Act [Dec. 10, 2015].

“(2) COVERED STATE.—In the case of a covered State, the amendment made by subsection (a)(1) shall take effect on the date that is 2 years after the date of enactment of this Act.”

Amendment by section 9105(a) of Pub. L. 114-95 effective Oct. 1, 2016, except as provided in section 9105(b) of Pub. L. 114-95 (set out above), see section 9107 of Pub. L. 114-95, set out as a note under section 11431 of this title.

##### EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective Jan. 8, 2002, except with respect to certain noncompetitive programs and competitive pro-

grams, see section 5 of Pub. L. 107-110, set out as a note under section 6301 of Title 20, Education.

##### DEFINITION OF COVERED STATE

Pub. L. 114-95, title IX, § 9105(c), Dec. 10, 2015, 129 Stat. 2137, provided that: “For purposes of this section [amending this section and enacting provisions set out as a note above] the term ‘covered State’ means a State that has a statutory law that defines or describes the phrase ‘awaiting foster care placement’, for purposes of a program under subtitle B of title VII of the McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act (42 U.S.C. 11431 et seq.).”

#### § 11435. Authorization of appropriations

There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out this part \$85,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2017 through 2020.

(Pub. L. 100-77, title VII, § 726, as added Pub. L. 107-110, title X, § 1032, Jan. 8, 2002, 115 Stat. 2006; amended Pub. L. 110-289, div. B, title IX, § 2901(a), July 30, 2008, 122 Stat. 2875; Pub. L. 114-95, title IX, § 9106, Dec. 10, 2015, 129 Stat. 2137.)

#### Editorial Notes

##### PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 11435, Pub. L. 100-77, title VII, § 726, as added Pub. L. 103-382, title III, § 323, Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 3965, authorized appropriations, prior to the general amendment of this part by Pub. L. 107-110.

Another prior section 11435, Pub. L. 100-77, title VII, § 726, formerly § 725, July 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 528; Pub. L. 100-628, title VII, § 702(c), Nov. 7, 1988, 102 Stat. 3245; renumbered § 726, Pub. L. 101-645, title VI, § 613(1), Nov. 29, 1990, 104 Stat. 4743, defined terms used in this part, prior to the general amendment of this part by Pub. L. 103-382.

##### AMENDMENTS

2015—Pub. L. 114-95, § 9106, amended section generally. Prior to amendment, text read as follows: “For the purpose of carrying out this part, there are authorized to be appropriated \$100,000,000 for fiscal year 2009 and such sums as may be necessary for each subsequent fiscal year.”

2008—Pub. L. 110-289 substituted “\$100,000,000 for fiscal year 2009 and such sums as may be necessary for each subsequent fiscal year” for “\$70,000,000 for fiscal year 2002 and such sums as may be necessary for each of fiscal years 2003 through 2007”.

#### Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

##### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2015 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 114-95 effective Oct. 1, 2016, see section 9107 of Pub. L. 114-95, set out as a note under section 11431 of this title.

##### EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective Jan. 8, 2002, except with respect to certain noncompetitive programs and competitive programs, see section 5 of Pub. L. 107-110, set out as a note under section 6301 of Title 20, Education.

#### PART C—JOB TRAINING FOR HOMELESS

#### §§ 11441 to 11447. Repealed. Pub. L. 105-220, title I, § 199(a)(5), Aug. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1059

Section 11441, Pub. L. 100-77, title VII, § 731, July 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 528, authorized demonstration program for homeless individuals.

Section 11442, Pub. L. 100-77, title VII, § 732, July 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 528, related to State coordination with demonstration grant recipients.

Section 11443, Pub. L. 100-77, title VII, § 733, July 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 529; Pub. L. 101-645, title VI, § 621(a), Nov. 29, 1990, 104 Stat. 4743, related to application for grants.

Section 11444, Pub. L. 100-77, title VII, § 734, July 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 529, related to authorized activities.

Section 11445, Pub. L. 100-77, title VII, § 735, July 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 529, related to payments, Federal share, and limitations.

Section 11446, Pub. L. 100-77, title VII, § 736, July 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 530, related to evaluation of projects.

Section 11447, Pub. L. 100-77, title VII, § 737, July 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 530; Pub. L. 100-628, title VII, § 703(a), Nov. 7, 1988, 102 Stat. 3246, defined terms.

**§ 11448. Repealed. Pub. L. 107-95, § 5(e)(4), Dec. 21, 2001, 115 Stat. 918**

Section, Pub. L. 100-77, title VII, § 738, July 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 530; Pub. L. 102-590, § 11(a), Nov. 10, 1992, 106 Stat. 5141; Pub. L. 104-110, title I, § 102(d)(1), Feb. 13, 1996, 110 Stat. 769; Pub. L. 104-275, title VI, § 601(b), Oct. 9, 1996, 110 Stat. 3344; Pub. L. 105-114, title II, § 203(c)(1), Nov. 21, 1997, 111 Stat. 2288, related to programs to expedite the reintegration of homeless veterans into the labor force.

**§§ 11449, 11450. Repealed. Pub. L. 105-220, title I, § 199(a)(5), Aug. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1059**

Section 11449, Pub. L. 100-77, title VII, § 739, July 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 531; Pub. L. 100-628, title VII, § 703(b), (c), Nov. 7, 1988, 102 Stat. 3246; Pub. L. 101-165, title IX, § 9119(a), Nov. 21, 1989, 103 Stat. 1157; Pub. L. 101-645, title VI, § 621(b), Nov. 29, 1990, 104 Stat. 4744; Pub. L. 102-590, § 11(b)(1), Nov. 10, 1992, 106 Stat. 5141; Pub. L. 103-239, title VII, § 701(a), May 4, 1994, 108 Stat. 605, authorized appropriations.

Section 11450, Pub. L. 100-77, title VII, § 741, July 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 532; Pub. L. 101-645, title VI, § 621(c), Nov. 29, 1990, 104 Stat. 4744; Pub. L. 102-590, § 11(b)(2), Nov. 10, 1992, 106 Stat. 5141; Pub. L. 103-239, title VII, § 701(b), May 4, 1994, 108 Stat. 606; Pub. L. 104-110, title I, § 102(d)(2), Feb. 13, 1996, 110 Stat. 769; Pub. L. 105-114, title II, § 203(c)(2), Nov. 21, 1997, 111 Stat. 2288, provided for termination of this part on Dec. 31, 1999.

**PART D—EMERGENCY COMMUNITY SERVICES  
HOMELESS GRANT PROGRAM**

**§§ 11461 to 11466. Repealed. Pub. L. 105-220, title I, § 199(b)(1), Aug. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1059**

Section 11461, Pub. L. 100-77, title VII, § 751, July 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 532, established emergency community services homeless grant program.

Section 11462, Pub. L. 100-77, title VII, § 752, July 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 532; Pub. L. 100-628, title VII, § 704(a), Nov. 7, 1988, 102 Stat. 3246, related to allocation of grants.

Section 11463, Pub. L. 100-77, title VII, § 753, July 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 532; Pub. L. 100-628, title VII, § 704(b), (c), Nov. 7, 1988, 102 Stat. 3246; Pub. L. 101-645, title VI, § 631(a), (b), Nov. 29, 1990, 104 Stat. 4746, related to program requirements.

Section 11464, Pub. L. 100-77, title VII, § 754, July 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 533; Pub. L. 100-628, title VII, § 704(d), Nov. 7, 1988, 102 Stat. 3247; Pub. L. 101-645, title VI, § 631(c), Nov. 29, 1990, 104 Stat. 4746; Pub. L. 103-252, title II, § 206, May 18, 1994, 108 Stat. 656, authorized appropriations.

Section 11465, Pub. L. 100-77, title VII, § 755, as added Pub. L. 101-645, title VI, § 641, Nov. 29, 1990, 104 Stat. 4746, related to evaluation of services provided to homeless individuals.

Section 11466, Pub. L. 100-77, title VII, § 756, as added Pub. L. 101-645, title VI, § 641, Nov. 29, 1990, 104 Stat. 4747, required report by General Accounting Office.

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**

**EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL**

Repeal effective July 1, 1999, see section 199(c)(2)(A) of Pub. L. 105-220, as amended, set out as a note under section 11421 of this title.

**PART E—MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS**

**§§ 11471, 11472. Repealed. Pub. L. 105-220, title I, § 199(b)(1), Aug. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1059**

Section 11471, Pub. L. 100-77, title VII, § 761, July 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 533, authorized grant for study of causes of youth homelessness.

Section 11472, Pub. L. 100-77, title VII, § 762, July 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 533, related to set-asides for Native Americans.

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**

**EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL**

Repeal effective July 1, 1999, see section 199(c)(2)(A) of Pub. L. 105-220, as amended, set out as a note under section 11421 of this title.

**PART F—FAMILY SUPPORT CENTERS**

**§§ 11481 to 11489. Repealed. Pub. L. 104-235, title I, § 142(b), Oct. 3, 1996, 110 Stat. 3089**

Section 11481, Pub. L. 100-77, title VII, § 771, as added Pub. L. 101-645, title VI, § 651, Nov. 29, 1990, 104 Stat. 4747, related to definitions for this part.

Section 11482, Pub. L. 100-77, title VII, § 772, as added Pub. L. 101-645, title VI, § 651, Nov. 29, 1990, 104 Stat. 4749; amended Pub. L. 103-382, title III, § 370(a), Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 3976, related to general grants for demonstration programs to encourage provision of supportive services to low-income individuals and families.

Section 11483, Pub. L. 100-77, title VII, § 773, as added Pub. L. 101-645, title VI, § 651, Nov. 29, 1990, 104 Stat. 4752, related to requirement that family support grant recipients were to use not more than 7 percent of such grant to improve the retention and effectiveness of staff and volunteers.

Section 11484, Pub. L. 100-77, title VII, § 774, as added Pub. L. 101-645, title VI, § 651, Nov. 29, 1990, 104 Stat. 4752; amended Pub. L. 103-382, title III, § 370(d), Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 3977, related to family case managers.

Section 11485, Pub. L. 100-77, title VII, § 775, as added Pub. L. 101-645, title VI, § 651, Nov. 29, 1990, 104 Stat. 4752, related to Gateway programs.

Section 11486, Pub. L. 100-77, title VII, § 776, as added Pub. L. 101-645, title VI, § 651, Nov. 29, 1990, 104 Stat. 4754, related to evaluation of programs and entities that received assistance under this subchapter.

Section 11487, Pub. L. 100-77, title VII, § 777, as added Pub. L. 101-645, title VI, § 651, Nov. 29, 1990, 104 Stat. 4754; amended Pub. L. 103-382, title III, § 370(b), Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 3977, related to submission of reports to Congress by the Secretary.

Section 11488, Pub. L. 100-77, title VII, § 778, as added Pub. L. 101-645, title VI, § 651, Nov. 29, 1990, 104 Stat. 4755, provided that nothing in this part was to be construed to modify Federal selection preferences described in section 1437d of this title or authorized policies and procedures of governmental housing authorities operating under annual assistance contracts pursuant to section 1437 et seq. of this title with respect to admissions, tenant selection and evictions.

Section 11489, Pub. L. 100-77, title VII, § 779, as added Pub. L. 101-645, title VI, § 651, Nov. 29, 1990, 104 Stat. 4755; amended Pub. L. 103-382, title III, § 370(c), Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 3977, authorized appropriations to carry out this part.

**CHAPTER 120—ENTERPRISE ZONE  
DEVELOPMENT**

**Sec.**

11501. Designation of enterprise zones.